

Bahasa Mandan

Mandan (Mandan: *Núúʔetaa íroo*) adalah bahasa Siouan yang sudah punah. Bahasa ini pernah dituturkan oleh suku Mandan di wilayah Dakota Utara di Amerika Serikat.

Pada tahun 2009, hanya ada satu penutur fasih bahasa Mandan yang tersisa, yaitu Dr. Edwin Benson (1931–2016).^[3] Bahasa ini pun punah setelah ia meninggal dunia pada tahun 2016. Meskipun begitu, bahasa ini diajarkan di sekolah-sekolah lokal.^[4] Bahasa ini juga diajarkan di Fort Berthold Community College.^[3]

Bahasa Mandan awalnya dianggap berhubungan erat dengan bahasa Hidatsa dan Crow, tetapi bahasa Mandan sudah berhubungan dengan bahasa Hidatsa dan Crow selama bertahun-tahun, sehingga hubungan antara bahasa Mandan dengan bahasa-bahasa Siouan lainnya tidak diketahui secara pasti.

Bahasa ini terdiri dari dua dialek utama, yaitu Nuptare dan Nuetare.

Contoh kata

- síire* "kuning"
- xíire* "coklat"

Catatan kaki

- ↑ "Edwin Benson, last-known fluent speaker of Mandan, passes away at 85". Diakses tanggal 2016-11-10.
- ↑ Hammarström, Harald; Forkel, Robert; Haspelmath, Martin, ed. (2019). "Mandan". *Glottolog* **4.1**. Jena, Jerman: Max Planck Institute for the Science of Human History.
- ↑ ^a ^b *The Missoulian*. 11 May 2009. Jodi Rave. "The last speaker: UND to honor Mandan, last to speak Nu'eta as 1st language (<http://www.missoulian.com/articles/2009/05/11/news/mtregional/news06.txt>)."
- ↑ "Last known fluent Mandan speaker honored". *News From Indian Country*. Diakses tanggal 2012-09-27.

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| | Mandan |
| | Núúʔetaa íroo |
| Dituturkan di | <u>Amerika Serikat</u> |
| Wilayah | <u>Reservasi Fort Berthold</u> , <u>Dakota Utara</u> |
| Etnis | <u>Mandan</u> |
| Punah | 9 Desember 2016, setelah kematian <u>Edwin Benson</u> ^[1] |
| Kebangkitan | Diajarkan di <u>Fort Berthold Community College</u> |
| Rumpun bahasa | <u>Siouan</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><u>Siouan Barat</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none">Mandan |
| Kode bahasa | |
| ISO 639-3 | mhq |
| Glottolog | mand1446 (http://glottolog.org/resource/languoid/id/mand1446) ^[2] |
| Linguasfer | 64-AAB-a |

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